



Cardlink Payment Gateway

Merchant integration

XML 4.1/2.1

17. Jun. 2019 (revised)

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1. Overview

Modirum VPOS is a payment application that is designed for processing merchant payments in ecommerce environment. The inputs to VPOS are requests from merchant shopping solution and from t here the payment process is controlled by VPOS until the payment has completed successfully or failed a nd the information will be sent back to merchant shopping solution.

The payment methods available will depend on area application will be used and which are necessary fo r the client business model. It could have enabled credit and debit card payments that are also integrate d with Modirum 3D Secure merchant plugin technology or external payment methods like net payments in shopper local banks and so on. Exact payment methods available should be specified by client.

Modirum VPOS core design enables multiple types of merchant interfaces to be implemented and also t he easy to implement default interface and MPI integrated version is provided for reference.

Merchants can easily attach their look and feel to payment pages by supplying their own custom CSS styl esheet.

This document describes newest versions (4.1 and 2.1) of interfaces to date based on RSA SHA256 signature security (4.1) and shared secret based SHA2-256 digest (2.1).

2. XML API Interface

The XML API interface plugin makes possible that merchants with their own payment pages hosted in their system to use e-commerce services provided by VPOS using XML messaging.

XML Messaging is using request real time and response messages in the same request/response cycle. In request message merchant provides payment and order info and in response messages VPOS indicates the result of the action performed. By default the merchant should receive the response message within 30 seconds maximum.

Root element of request and response messages is [VPOS](#)

Current version of XML API is 4.1 and 2.1 that is copy of 4.1 only difference is that message security is in 2.1 ensured by a Digest element computed from canonicalized Message element appended with shared secret.

The request message general structure:

```
<VPOS>
  <Message version="4.1" messageId="12345" timeStamp="" lang="en">
    <xxxxxRequest>
      <Authentication> ...
    </Authentication>
    <OrderInfo> ..
    </OrderInfo>
    <PaymentInfo>
      ..<ThreeDSecure>...</ThreeDSecure>
    </PaymentInfo>
    </xxxxxRequest>
  </Message>
  <Signature>...</Signature>
</Merchant-VPOS>
```

The response message general structure:

```
<VPOS>
  <Message version="4.1" messageId="12345">
    <xxxxxResponse>
      <OderId></OderId/>
      <OrderAmount><OrderAmount/>
      <PaymentTotal></PaymentTotal>
      <Currency></Currency>
      <Status></Status>
      <TxId></TxId>
      <Sequence></Sequence>
      <SeqTxId></SeqTxId>
      <PaymentRef></PaymentRef>
      <RiskScore></PaymentRef>
      <ErrorCode></ErrorCode>
      <Description></Description>
    </xxxxxResponse>
  </Message>
  <Signature>..</Signature>
</VPOS>
```

The general error message structure (returned in case request: message was unparseable or unvalidatable)

```
<VPOS>
  <Message version="1.0" messageId="12345">
    <ErrorMessage>
      <ErrorCode></ErrorCode>
      <Description></Description>
      <OriginalXML></OriginalXML>
    </ErrorMessage>
  </Message>
</VPOS>
```

The exact xml bindings are defined in xsd schema.

<https://cardlink.test.modirum.com/vpos/xsd/VPOS41.xsd>

Description of request and response message elements and fields and their usage:

Field/request	Type	Description
Request		
VPOS	element	XML root element
Message	element type Message	Message contents element
version	attribute, xsi:string	Message version default value "4.1" Required or 2.1
messageId	attribute, xsi:ID	Message unique identifier (values in request and reply messages this must match, also used for lookup signature reference object when validating signature) ("M1234567")
lang	attribute, xsi:string(2)	Message attribute to specify context language (Optional) (ISO 639-1 language code en, fi, sv, el, etc..)
timeStamp	Attribute xsi:dateTime	Approximate time when message was created (optional for now but recommended)
Digest (v2.1 only)	element xsi:string	Required if version = 2.1. The digest of message element if used instead of password to be calculated Base64(SHA2-256(utf8bytes(canonicalize(Message))+utf8bytes(sharedSecret))
Signature	element ds:SignatureType	Required if version = 4.1 The xml signature as defined https://www.w3.org/TR/xmldsig-core/ Canonicalization http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-c14n-20010315 SignatureMethod Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmldsig-more#rsa-sha256" Digest Method

		Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xml enc#sha256" Requests are signed by merchant private key and validated with merchant Certificate (merchant certificate generation is referred to section 5 page 30)
SaleRequest, AuthorisationRequest, CaptureRequest, OriginalCreditRequest RefundRequest, CancelRequest RecurringOperationRequest, StatusRequest, TokenizationRequest	element	Request Message element depending on request type
Authentication	element	Authentication element of request Message
Mid	xsi:string (N1..30)	Merchant number/identification in VPOS
OrderInfo		Orderinfo element of request Message
DeviceCategory	xsi:string (1)	Optional
OrderId	xsi:string AN1..50	Merchant defined unique order id
OrderDesc	xsi:string AN1..128	Order description defined by Merchant
OrderAmount	xsi:decimal (max 9+3 or 10+2)	Order amount (decimal number >0.0 and max 12 digits + decimal point)
Currency	xsi:string A3	ISO4217 alphabetic currency code (USD, EUR)
PayerEmail	xsi:string AN1..64	Order payer email address (string..64)
PayerPhone	xsi:string N1..30	Order payer phone number, optional but strongly recommended (string..30)
AddFraudScore	xsi:integer	Incoming starting risk score (integer)
BlockScore	xsi:integer	Optional block score parameter that will be used to block the transaction if transaction riskScore reaches this value or above. (Postive Integer number)
Elements Var1.Var9 Var1, Var2, Var3, Var4, Var5, Var6, Var7, Var8, Var9	xsi:string AN1..102 4	Free variable defined by merchant.
MOTO	xsi:integer N1	Indicating whether it is a MOTO transaction (1 indicates MOTO)
Weight	xsi:decimal	Order shipping weight (kg) if item is shippable and shipping needs to be calculated by VPOS (decimal number >0) and it is supported
Dimensions	xsi:string AN1..25	Order shipping dimensions (mm) in format width: height: depth for example a box 200:200:200 (string.. 25) can be used for shipping calculation if implemented so

BillingAddress	element address	Element of OrderInfo
country	xsi:string AN2	Billing address country code (string 2 ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 code (US, FI, GB))
state	xsi:string AN1..50	Billing address state (string.50)
zip	xsi:string AN1..16	Billing address zip code (string..16)
city	xsi:string AN1..64	Billing address city (string..64)
address	xsi:string AN1..100	Billing address street (string..100)
ShippingAddress	element:address	Element of OrderInfo
country	xsi:string AN2	Shipping address country code (string 2 ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 code (US, FI, GB)) Optional, required when parameter weight or dimensions are present.
state	xsi:string AN1..50	Shipping address state (string..50) Optional, required when parameter weight or dimensions are present.
zip	xsi:string AN1..16	Shipping address zip code (string..16) Optional, required when parameter weight or dimensions are present. Optional, required when parameter weight or dimensions are present.
city	xsi:string AN1..64	Shipping address city (string..64) Optional, required when parameter weight or dimensions are present.
address	xsi:string AN1..100	Shipping address street (string..100) Optional, required when parameter weight or dimensions are present.
PaymentInfo		Payment info element of request
PayMethod	xsi:string AN1..20	valid values: visa for VISA cards, mastercard for MasterCard, maestro for Maestro, amex for American Express, diners for Diners, discover for Discover
CardPan	xsi:string N11..19	Card number
CardExpDate	xsi:string N4	Card expiration date in format YYMM
CardCvv2	xsi:string N3..4	CVV2/CVC2 security code from card.
CardHolderName	xsi:string AN1..24	Card holder name
CardEncData	Xsi:string ..2048	In case on merchant merchant site user browser RSA card data encryption is used this field contains encrypted card data in form of Base64(RSA(UTF8Bytes("pn={pan}&ey={exp year}&em={exp month}&c2={cvv2}&cn={cardholdername}")) Values are urlencoded and with utf-8 char encoding (with javascript encodeURIComponent). This all is handled by server supplied component,

		merchant just need to forward value as returned to this field content. If this field is present then fields CardPan, CardExpDate, CardHolderName, CardCvv2 must not be present
RecurringIndicator	xsi:string AN1	Value "R" indicates recurring payment
RecurringParameters	element	Recurring parameters element
ExtRecurringfrequency	xsi:string N1..3	A value indicating the number of days between the recurring payments. 28 is a special value indicating a month.
ExtRecurringenddate	xsi:string N8	Recurring end date Format yyyyymmdd
InstallmentParameters	element	Installments parameters element
ExtInstallmentoffset	xsi:integer N1..2	Defines the number of months between the entering of the transaction, n case installment payment
ExtInstallmentperiod	xsi:integer N1..2	Defines the number of monthly payments in case installment payment. Valid value must be >1
ThreeDSecure	element	Element to support ThreeDSecure in XML api
EnrollmentStatus	xsi:string AN1	In case of merchant is processing 3D secure prior to sending this xml message this field should contain 3D secure enrollment status (Y, N, U)
AuthenticationStatus	xsi:string AN1	In case of merchant is processing 3D secure prior to sending this xml message this field should contain 3D secure authentication status (Y, N, U, A)
CAVV	elem xsi:string AN28	In case of merchant is processing 3D secure prior to sending this xml message this field should contain 3D secure CAVV if authenticated. Base64 encoded value (28 chars) of CAVV of value of 20 bytes
XID	elem xsi:string AN28	In case of merchant is processing 3D secure prior to sending this xml message this field should contain 3D secure XID if authenticated. base64 encoded 28 char value of 20 byte XID
ECI	elem xsi:string N2	In case of merchant is processing 3D secure prior to sending this xml message this field can optionally contain ECI value
Protocol	elem xsi:string	Required if not 3DS1, value from MPI responses values 3DS1.0.2, 3DS2.1.0
Attribute	elem AttributeType 0..n counts	Extra attributes for 3DS2 add all attributes with names TDS2.transStatus TDS2.transStatusReason

		<p>TDS2.threeDSServerTransID TDS2.dsTransID TDS2.acsTransID TDS2.authenticationType TDS2.challengeCancel depending if available in MPI response. Attribute named TDS2.dsTransID is currently required if successful 3DS2 authentication, others currently recommended.</p>
ExtXOrderid	xsi:string AN1..50	Optional merchant and acquirer agreed extension for recognizing returning customers with submitting previous successful order id of the merchant recognized customer. If functionality is not enabled for merchant this parameter is silently ignored. And if in such case CardPan is missing or is not valid error condition will be generated. Also used in original credit to locate original payment.
ExtTokenOptions	Xsi:string N1	Optional for merchant and acquirer agreed token extension Value 1 if request tokenization and PAN is supplied.
ExtToken	Xsi:string N12..19	Optional merchant and acquirer agreed token extension for recognizing payment tokens from previous successful payments.
TransactionInfo	element	Transaction info element (used in recurring cancel operation present in RecurringOperationRequest only)
Orderid	xsi:string AN1..50	Merchant defined unique order id (of original payment)
Txid	Xsi:long	Txid applicable in StatusRequest message only
Operation	xsi:string AN1..25	Predefined String value, Currently supported operation: Cancel (to cancel recurring occurring)
MasterPassInfo	element	A masterpass extension element if merchant initiated the xml api payment with MasterPass Wallet.
Attribute	element, attr name="status"	Element value MasterPass session result status: success, cancel or error
Attribute	element attr name="txid"	Element value Required if status was success, the masterpass tx id, from masterpass checkout data TransactionId
Attribute	element attr name="walletid"	Element value Required if status was success, the masterpass wallet id, from masterpass checkout data walletID

Attribute	element attr name	Element value Required if status was success and masterpass returned authenticated options in chackout data
Responses/ Notification		
VPOS	element	XML root element
Message	element type Message	Message contents element
version	attribute, xsi:string	Message version default value "1.0" Required
messageld	attribute, xsi:ID	Message unique identifier (values in request and reply messages this must match, no other purpose)
lang	attribute, xsi:string (2)	Message attribute to specify context language (Optional) (ISO 639-1 language code en, fi, sv, el, etc..)
timeStamp	Attribute xsi:dateT ime	Message timestamp when approximate time of when message was created. Example 2015-04-30T12:21:02.402+03:00
Digest (v2.1 only)	element xsi:string	The digest of message element if used instead of password to be calulated Base64(SHA2-256((utf8bytes(canonicalize(Message))+utf8bytes(sharedSecret)))
Signature	element ds:Signat ureType	The xml signature as defined https://www.w3.org/TR/xmldsig-core/ Canonicalization http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-c14n-20010315 SignatureMethod Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmldsig-more#rsa-sha256" DigestMethod Algorithm= http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmlenc#sha256 Responses are signed by processor private key and validated with Processor certificate (processor certificate is referred to Section 6. page 31)
Response	element	Element of response type and named as AuthorisationResponse, CaptureResponse, OriginalCreditResponse, RefundResponse, Cancel Response, RecurringOperationResponse
OrderId	xsi:string	Same value as in request message OnrderInfo
OrderAmount	xsi:decimal	Same value as in request message OnrderInfo
Currency	xsi:string	Same value as in request message OnrderInfo
PaymentTotal	xsi:decimal	Actual payment amount normally equals orderAmount or orderAmount + any fees if applicable.

Status	xsi:string	Transaction status in response or notification messages AUTHORIZED, CAPTURED - payment was successful (accept order) REFUSED - payment failed, payment was denied for card or by bank (deny order) REFUSEDRISK - payment failed, payment was denied for card by risk score (deny order) CANCELED - only in recurring operation response if subsequent recurrings are set to be canceled ERROR - input, system or network error (deny order)
TxId	Xsi:long	Server supplied transaction id
Sequence	Xsi:integer	Used with recurrings
PaymentRef	Xsi:string	Remote payment reference like issue approval code.
RiskScore	xsi:integer	Optional risk score calculated by risk scoring subsystem if available
ExtToken	Xsi:string	Optional payment token if tokenization was requested and performed
ExtTokenPanEnd	Xsi:string	Optional payment token related PAN ending 4 numbers
ExtTokenExp	Xsi:date	Optional payment token expiration. (YYYY-MM-DDZ) example 2018-02-01+02:00
ErrorCode	Xsi:string	Error code
Description	Xsi:string	Error or result description text
RecurringNotification		
Authentication	element	Authentication element of request Message
Mid	xsi:string (N1..8)	Merchant number/identification in VPOS
OrderId	xsi:string	Same value as in request message OnOrderInfo
OrderAmount	xsi:decimal	Same value as in request message OnOrderInfo
Currency	xsi:string	Same value as in request message OnOrderInfo
PaymentTotal	xsi:decimal	Actual payment amount normally equals orderAmount or orderAmount + any fees if applicable.
Status	xsi:string	Transaction status in response or notification messages AUTHORIZED, CAPTURED - payment was successful (accept order) REFUSED - payment failed, payment was denied for card or by bank (deny order) CANCELED - only in recurring operation response if subsequent recurrings are set to be canceled

		ERROR - input, sysrtem or network error (deny order)
Txid	Xsi:long	Server supplied transaction id of recurring master that started requiring sequence
Sequence	Xsi:integer	Recurring sequeence number
SeqTxId	Xsi:long	The recurring seequence transaction server supplied id
PaymentRef	Xsi:string	Remote payment reference like issue approval code.
ErrorCode	Xsi:string	Error code
Description	Xsi:string	Error or result description text
Attribute	Complex element many	
StatusRequest		Query for transaction status
Authentication	element	Authentication element of request Message
Mid	xsi:string	Merchant number/identification in VPOS
TransactionInfo	element	
OrderId	Element Xsi:string	Use either order id or txid to query results if order id used then all transactions referenced are included such as captures, refunds associated
Txid	Element Xsi:long	Use txid to query by txid, only single transaction data is returned
StatusResponse		Response of transaction status containing one or many TransactionDetails
TransactionDetails	element	One or many
OrderId	element	
OrderAmount	Element xs:decimal	Merchant submitted order amount
Currency	Element xs:string	Order currency
PaymentTotal	Element xs:decimal	Final payment amount (order +/- adjustments, fees etc)
Status	Element xs:string	Payment status
Txid	Element xs:long	Transaction identifier
Sequence	Element xs:integer	In case of recurring
PaymentRef	Element xs:string	Payment reference or approval code if available
RiskScore	Element xs:integer	Risk score if available
ErrorCode	Element xs:string	Not used
Description	Element xs:string	Status description
Attribute	Complex element many	Many, rest of the transaction data. As <Attribute name="MERCHANT NO">0000001</Attribute> <Attribute name="USER IP">195.222.10.3</Attribute>

		<pre> <Attribute name="CHANNEL">Redirection</Attribute> <Attribute name="3D STATUS">1 - Fully authenticated</Attribute> <Attribute name="SETTLEMENT STATUS">NA</Attribute> <Attribute name="BATCH NO">28</Attribute> <Attribute name="ISO response code">15</Attribute> <Attribute name="ORDER DESCRIPTION" /> <Attribute name="CARD MASK PAN">4016#####0002</Attribute> <Attribute name="ECOM-FLG">5</Attribute> <Attribute name="ECI">05</Attribute> <Attribute name="PAYEREMAIL">demo@modirum.com< /Attribute> <Attribute name="PAYERPHONE">+372 123 1234</Attribute> <Attribute name="BILLCOUNTRY">FI</Attribute> <Attribute name="BILLSTATE">Harjumaa</Attribute> <Attribute name="BILLZIP">76543</Attribute> <Attribute name="BILLADDRESS">Billto tn 6- 9</Attribute> <Attribute name="SHIPCOUNTRY">FI</Attribute> <Attribute name="SHIPSTATE">Harjumaa</Attribute> <Attribute name="SHIPZIP">12345</Attribute> <Attribute name="SHIPADDRESS">Viru tn 6- 9</Attribute> <Attribute name="EXTACQUIRERID">026</Attribute> </pre>
TxType	Element xs:string	Transaction type
TxDate	Element xs:dateTime	Transaction execution timestamp
TxStarted	Element xs:dateTime	Transaction started timestamp
TxCompleted	Element xs:dateTime	Transaction completed timestamp
PaymentMethod	Element xs:string	Payment method used.
ErrorMessage	element	Response type of ErrorMessage, normally given if request message validation failed or system error.

ErrorCode	Xsi:string	Error code
Description	Xsi:string	Error description text
OriginalXML	Xsi:string	Encoded original XML received in case the error was in XML parsed

Table of field requirements depending on messages:

R - required, O - optional, C - conditional

Field element/ requests	Sale/ AuthorizationRequest	CaptureRequest	OriginalCreditRequest	RefundRequest	CancelRequest	RecurringOperationRequest	SaleResponse	AuthorisationResponse	CaptureResponse	OriginalCreditResponse	RefundResponse	CancelResponse	RecurringOperationResponse	RecurringNotification	Description
Message															
version	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	4.1 or 2.1
messageId	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Unique value of numbers and or chars xsi:ID and matching in request, response messages. max length 128
lang	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	Optional iso language code as el, en, ru, fi, et, sv. This is used to set context language in case emails or any other type actions are triggered with this request.
timeStamp	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Required
Authentication															
Mid	R	R	R	R	R	R								R	
OrderInfo	R	R	R	R	R										
DeviceCategory															
OrderId	R	R	R	R	R										
OrderDesc	O		O												
OrderAmount	R	R	R	R	R										
Currency	R	R	R	R	R										
PayerEmail	O														
PayerPhone	O														

															CardCcc2 shal not be present
RecurringIndicator	C														Required for recurring payment
RecurringParameters	C														Required for recurring payment
ExtRecurringfrequency	C														Required for recurring payment
ExtRecurringenddate	C														Required for recurring payment
InstallmentParameters	C														Required for installment payment
ExtInstallmentoffset	C														Required for installment payment
ExtInstallmentperiod	C														Required for installment payment
ThreeDSecure	C														Required for 3D transactions
EnrollmentStatus	C														Required for 3D transactions
AuthenticationStatus	C														Required for 3D transactions
CAVV	C														Required for 3D transactions
XID	C														Required for 3D transactions
ECI	C														Required for 3D transactions
Protocol	C														Required for 3DSv2 transactions
Attribute	C														TDS2.dsTransID attribute is required for 3DSv2 transactions
ExtXOrderId	O2	R													O2 – may be present instead of CardPan. Required for original credit to lookup source payment.
ExtTokenOptions	O														
ExtToken	O														
TransactionInfo						R									
OrderId						R									
Operation						R									
Signature	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Required for all (v4.1)
Digest	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Required for all (v2.1)

StatusRequest/StaturResponse

Field element/ requests	StatusRequest	TokenizationRequest				StatusResponse	TokenizationResponse				Description
StausRequest											
Authentication											
Mid	R	R									
TransactionInfo	R										
OrderId	C										Either OrderId or TxId is required
TxId	C										Either OrderId or TxId is required
StatusResponse						R					
TransactionDatalis						R					
OrderId						R					
OrderAmount						R					
Currency						R					
PaymentTotal						R					
Status						R					
TxId						R					
Sequence						O					
PaymentRef						O					
RiskScore						O					
Description						O					
Attribute						O					List of attributes depending on what information is available. Attribute name can be one of the following: MERCHANT NO - merchant number, REFUNDED AMOUNT - amount refunded if available,

- I4 - Message contains invalid or mismatching card data
 - I5 - Message contains invalid expiration date card data
 - I6 – Selected payment method does is not supported or not matching the payment card
 - O1 – Operation is not allowed because logic is violated or wrong amounts
 - O2 – Original transaction is not found to perform operation.
- May be also filled in case of status is REFUSED with acquirer network supplied ISO response code

3. Digest calculation with XML API 2.1

At VPOS side there are both validations implemented if the Digest values is present then VPOS validates the authentication of message using the digest and merchant shared secret.

Version 2.1

Base64(SHA256((utf8bytes(canonicalize(Message))+utf8bytes(sharedSecret))),

to be used only if the XML password is not used.

The canonicalization method to be used is

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-c14n-20010315>

Note that the XML documents should be handled with namespace aware xml libraries (parser/serializer).

When the Message element is serialized and canonicalized it should contain xmlns namespace attribute.

See from next section XML message with digest example.

Note for XML API with Three D Secure:

This is 2 step processing at first step merchant should implement MPI plugin session as described in Modirum MPI manual and obtain the Three D Secure authentication results from there and then next step is to fill the corresponding values to XML API ThreeDSecure element and proceed with XML api request to VPOS.

XML API plugin example message and digest

Secret=SecRetDigest1

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"
standalone="yes"?><VPOS xmlns="http://www.modirum.com/schemas/vposxmlapi41"
xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#"><Message
version="2.1" messageId="M1560776758348" timeStamp="2019-06-
17T16:05:58.348+03:00"><SaleRequest><Authentication><Mid>0000001</Mid></Authentication><Or
derInfo><OrderId>1560776271083</OrderId><OrderDesc>Test</OrderDesc><OrderAmount>1.25</Or
derAmount><Currency>EUR</Currency><PayerEmail></PayerEmail></OrderInfo><PaymentInfo><Pay
Method>visa</PayMethod><CardPan>4016000000002</CardPan><CardExpDate>2206</CardExpDate
><CardCvv2>756</CardCvv2><CardHolderName>John
Smith</CardHolderName></PaymentInfo></SaleRequest></Message><Digest>xmSXBhrE99FqiP2b73S
0cS+oLrli8+Ing9IS9KmoWpM=</Digest></VPOS>
```

Message part canonicalized note xmlns added:

```
<Message xmlns="http://www.modirum.com/schemas/vposxmlapi41" xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#" messageId="M1560776758348" timeStamp="2019-06-17T16:05:58.348+03:00" version="2.1"><SaleRequest><Authentication><Mid>0000001</Mid></Authentication><OrderInfo><OrderId>1560776271083</OrderId><OrderDesc>Test</OrderDesc><OrderAmount>1.25</OrderAmount><Currency>EUR</Currency><PayerEmail></PayerEmail></OrderInfo><PaymentInfo><PayMethod>visa</PayMethod><CardPan>4016000000002</CardPan><CardExpDate>2206</CardExpDate><CardCvv2>756</CardCvv2><CardHolderName>John Smith</CardHolderName></PaymentInfo></SaleRequest></Message>SecRetDigest1
```

Then append SecRetDigest1 and apply sha2-256 function.

You will get digest

```
<Digest>xmSXBhrE99FqiP2b73S0cS+oLrli8+Ing9IS9KmoWpM=</Digest>
```

Response example:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?><VPOS xmlns="http://www.modirum.com/schemas/vposxmlapi41" xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#"><Message version="2.1" messageId="M1560776758348" timeStamp="2019-06-17T16:05:58.517+03:00"><SaleResponse><OrderId>1560776271083</OrderId><OrderAmount>1.25</OrderAmount><Currency>EUR</Currency><PaymentTotal>1.25</PaymentTotal><Status>CAPTURED</Status><TxId>927703881</TxId><PaymentRef>104040</PaymentRef><RiskScore>10</RiskScore><Description>OK, CAPTURED response code 00</Description><AttributeName>EXTACQUIRERID</AttributeName><Value>014</Value></SaleResponse></Message><Digest>oavTfZECv1L8hKcjw0mV+bOvljSdq+UNSNU7/xRvnAA=</Digest></VPOS>
```

4. Signature calculation with XML API V4.1

Signatures shall be calculated and verified according to documentation

<https://www.w3.org/TR/xmlsig-core/>

Canonicalization method to be used is <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-c14n-20010315>

SignatureMethod Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmlsig-more#rsa-sha256"

DigestMethod Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmlenc#sha256"

The signed element is Message element referenced with its **ID** attribute named **messageId**.

ID attribute is an attribute which type in schema is defined as xsd:ID.

Messages sent by merchant are signed by merchant private key and verified with merchant certificate.

Messages sent by VPOS service are signed by service provider private key and validated with service provider provided certificate.

XML API plugin example message and signature calculation

Here is an example request message to VPOS and how the signature is calculated.

(used apache santuario)

Merchant Private key PKCS8:

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----

```
MIIIEvglBADANBqkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBKggSkAgEAAoIBAQDaX7Jd16os2Mti
cXHXGjanQ3fDSwwORRvVWi12+SiFDMVBpBwZEGdmHopO5cpSGptFxeau7HqGfSaq
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```

-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

Merchant certificate X509:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

MIIDuzCCAqOgAwIBAgIJANh5ptk5BWu5MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAMHxkQ2I0eTEVMBMG
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-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Service provider certificate:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

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K1tddzVPdH+QK8q3EKBnt0H3KwbRPk9qRmH4xuoX4XA=
-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Example code:

```

import javax.xml.transform.Transformer;
import javax.xml.transform.TransformerFactory;
import javax.xml.transform.dom.DOMSource;
import javax.xml.transform.stream.StreamResult;
import javax.xml.transform.stream.StreamSource;

import org.apache.xml.security.keys.KeyInfo;
import org.apache.xml.security.keys.content.X509Data;
import org.apache.xml.security.keys.content.x509.XMLX509Certificate;
import org.apache.xml.security.signature.XMLSignature;

public class Signer
{
    public byte[] sign(VPOS root, PrivateKey prik, java.security.cert.X509Certificate[] crts) throws
Exception
    {
        org.w3c.dom.Document dom = apis.marschalToDOM(root);
        // apis.normalizeDOM(dom); dom nomralization is very slow using instead
        // msg.setIdAttribute("messageId", true);
        Element vpos = dom.getDocumentElement();
        XMLSignature xmlsigAp = new XMLSignature(dom, null,
            "http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmldsig-more#rsa-sha256",
            "http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-c14n-20010315");

        Element sigel = xmlsigAp.getElement();
        vpos.appendChild(sigel);

        Element msg = (Element)vpos.getFirstChild();
        // setting id attribute instead of dom normalization
        msg.setIdAttribute("messageId", true);
        xmlsigAp.addDocument("#" + msg.getAttribute("messageId"), null,
            "http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmlenc#sha256", null, null);

        for (int i = 0; crts != null && i < crts.length; i++)
        {
            xmlsigAp.addKeyInfo(crts[i]);
        }
        xmlsigAp.sign(prik);
        ByteArrayOutputStream bos = new ByteArrayOutputStream(4096);
        TransformerFactory transfac = TransformerFactory.newInstance();
        Transformer trans = transfac.newTransformer();
        trans.setOutputProperty(OutputKeys.OMIT_XML_DECLARATION, "no");
        trans.setOutputProperty(OutputKeys.INDENT, "no");
        trans.setOutputProperty(OutputKeys.ENCODING, "utf-8");

        DOMSource source = new DOMSource(dom);

```


aGVuczEMMAoGA1UECBMDQVRIMQswCQYDVQQGEwJHUjAeFw0xODA2MjEyMTAwMDBaFw0yNTA2Mjly

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</ds:X509Certificate>

</ds:X509Data>

</ds:KeyInfo>

</ds:Signature></VPOS>

5. Examples how to generate merchant keys

With openssl

It's just possible to do all in one line:

```
openssl req -x509 -newkey rsa:2048 -sha256 -keyout merchantkey.pem -out merchantcert.pem -days 1460 -subj "/C=EE/ST=My State/L=my City/O=Company Name/OU=7711223/CN=www.mysite.com"
```

The output file **merchantcert.pem** need to be sent to service provider to install with Your merchant account so Your messages will be validated with public key in Your certificate.

C – is two letter country code

L – locality eg. city where you are located.

OU - is recommended to fill with Your merchant number with service provider.

O - shall be your company full or public name.

CN – is recommended (not required as with server certificates) to be your website name

rsa:keysize is recommended to be 2048 or 3072 bits for foreseeable future and validity days up to 1460 days (4 years), ask service provider if it has specific policy or requirements.

Use necessary measures to protect your private key in generated file merchantkey.pem.

Converting private key to PKCS8 format handleable by java:

```
openssl pkcs8 -topk8 -in merchantkey.pem -inform PEM -outform PEM -out merchantkey-p8.pem -nocrypt
```

With java keytool

With java keytool private key remains in keystore and cannot be extracted unless special software is used. So Your software shall operate directly with this keystore then.

```
keytool -genkey -keyalg RSA -sigalg SHA256withRSA -
```

```
dname "CN=www.mysite.com,OU=7711223,O=Company Name,L=my City,S=My State,C=EE" -
```

```
keysize 2048 -validity 1460 -alias mykey2017 -storetype JCEKS -keystore mykeystore.jceks -
```

```
keypass strongPassKey -keystore mycerts.jceks -storepass strongPass
```

Now export Your certificate to a file that can be sent to service provider:

```
keytool -exportcert -alias mykey2017 -file merchantcert.pem.cer -storetype JCEKS -
```

```
keystore mycerts.jceks -storepass strongPass -rfc
```

6. Processor Certificate

Processor certificate is used by merchant to calculate the signature value for the response messages.

For testing purposes, merchant can use the following processor certificate:

```
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIEXjCCAsYCAQEWdQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQAwdTEIMCMGA1UEAxMcQ2FyZGxpbnVUUFUwZ25p
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l/LsTN/42XxvrdzstkmvJeSlrNLPbeASi8MC3j/xQdUjc6mWQ/t
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```

For production, please contact via email at ecommerce_support@cardlink.gr